

2024 Miniwanca Four Trails Camper & Family Handbook



TABLE OF CONTENTS

Welcome to the Four Trails Program4

Miniwanca Contact Details4

Expect the Unexpected5

Four Trails Safety6

 Pre-Trip Preparation and Assessment Protocols6

 Routine Safety Monitoring for All Trip Groups6

 Post-Trip Debrief and Route Evaluation.....6

Four Trails Fitness and Trip Preparation7

 Cardiovascular Endurance Assessment:.....7

 Suggested Training Program7

Equipment and Clothing Recommendations8

 Fabrics.....8

 Layers.....8

 Raingear.....8

 Sleeping Bags.....8

 Sleeping Pads.....9

 What Not to Bring9

Communication and Photography on Trail9

Meals on Trail.....10

Camper Money on Trail10

Sanitation and Hygiene on Trail10

Weather Conditions on Trail11

Removal from Trips11

Trailblazer13

 Trailblazer Canoeing Program13

 Trailblazer Backpacking Program15

Explorers17

 Welcome to the Explorer Program17

 Explorer Backpacking Program.....17

Adventurer.....19

 Welcome to the Adventurer Program.....19

Adventurer Canoeing Program.....19

Voyageur.....22

 Welcome to the Voyageur Program.....22

 Voyageur Kayaking Program22

Odyssey.....26

 Welcome to the Odyssey Program.....26

 Odyssey Backpacking Program.....26

Welcome to the Four Trails Program

Dear Four Trails Camper & Family,

We are so excited you have enrolled in the Four Trails program for this summer. Your participation in this program is the start of an experience where you will connect, play, and reflect in the outdoors, and we are thrilled to invite you on this adventure.

The foundation of Four Trails is the belief that, when we explore and discover the wonder of the natural world, we also explore and venture inward and discover more about ourselves. When we pay attention to the astounding outdoors, we also pay attention to our equally astounding inner selves. We then use that self-knowledge to be better, more engaged community members.

This handbook is a good place to begin your preparations for the adventure ahead. The first section, Welcome to the Four Trails Program, covers many need-to-know topics for Four Trails campers, and the following sections offer a thorough explanation of what each trip can expect on trail.

Take the time to read through this document, and if you have questions or concerns about any items in this handbook or packing list, please feel free to contact me. I'll be more than happy to help.

Get outside, listen, play, feel, and connect – happy trails,

Regan Gibson Wiesler

Regan Gibson Wiesler

Four Trails Program Manager

231-861-2262 ext. 1119 | rgibson@ayf.com

Miniwanca Contact Details

In your preparation for the summer, please direct any questions regarding the information contained within this handbook or other questions about the Four Trails program to our Four Trails Program Manager, Regan Gibson Wiesler.

The best way to contact us throughout the year is to call Miniwanca at 231-861-2262.

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Expect the Unexpected

The AYF makes every reasonable effort to ensure a fun, safe experience where campers are encouraged to achieve their personal best. However, we cannot foresee or control every circumstance. Group dynamics, failure to follow instruction, missing a turn, interactions with people not affiliated with the AYF, inclement weather, and other environmental hazards can create unexpected challenges on trail. Our staff is trained for unexpected situations, and as a result our unplanned programmatic elements often serve as the greatest catalyst for teaching our participants life skills. Campers gain problem-solving and critical thinking skills as they resolve low-level incidents during their turn as “leader of the day” under the supervision of their trip leader.

Should an incident occur, our priority is camper safety and quality of the overall group experience. Our course of action may include but is not limited to addressing the incident with individuals involved or the entire trip group, facilitating group collaboration to determine the next best steps, and/or intentionally adjusting the itinerary.

For a positive group and individual experience, it is important campers come to Miniwanca physically fit, mentally prepared, and with the correct equipment. Be sure to follow the specific training and equipment recommendations included in the following sections.



Four Trails Safety

Just as our in-camp programs encourage campers to take social, emotional, and physical risks in healthy and safe ways, our adventure programs are designed to challenge campers to take healthy risks in an environment where they can feel safe, supported, and valued. We encourage campers to try new things, to ask questions, and to explore what it means to be their own self in settings outside their comfort zones.

We are additionally committed to remaining in constant dialogue within and outside the camp community to help us continually refine the safety or the Four Trails program. Though specific safety protocols vary based on trip type, most can be categorized in three distinct areas:

Pre-Trip Preparation and Assessment Protocols

All campers and leaders must arrive with a base level of physical and mental readiness that will allow them to participate for several hours in physically and mentally rigorous activities. Participants will participate in “shakedown,” practice trips on site or near camp where staff check in with each camper to make sure they are ready for their adventure.

Routine Safety Monitoring for All Trip Groups

Some protocols for monitoring trip safety include daily group check-ins with camp coordinators, group safety and first aid briefings, cell phone and satellite phone support, and van and transportation support when applicable.

Post-Trip Debrief and Route Evaluation

Our post-trip safety protocols include facilitated trip debriefs between coordinators, trip leaders, and campers, ongoing route evaluations including contact with local and state officials, and annual route review conducted by camp directors and coordinators.



Four Trails Fitness and Trip Preparation

Trailblazers may consider a modified and less rigorous approach to the guidelines listed below.

It is important that campers arrive with a base level of fitness that will allow them to participate in physical activity for up to several hours at a time. Please take note of the following Four Trails Fitness and Training Program below. Not only are these guidelines important for your personal safety and enjoyment, but it is also necessary for the safety and enjoyment of others who will be a part of your mobile community.

Activities that could be undertaken to specifically prepare for camp include:

- Cycling on a bike or exercise machine.
- Swimming, running, or any other cardio-intensive sport.
- Yoga or any activity that works on flexibility and building core strength.
- Strength training exercises including push-ups, sit-ups, chin-ups, pull-ups, and supervised weight training.
- Practicing healthy levels of hydration, diet, and rest.

Cardiovascular Endurance Assessment: Find a 1.5-mile course (local running track or a back road course set with a car). Run and/or walk the distance as fast as you can. A desirable endurance level is less than 15 minutes to complete the course.

Suggested Training Program

Week	Cardiovascular		Strength	
	days per week	minutes per day	days per week	minutes per day
1	3	30	2	15
2	4	30	2	15
3	4	30	3	20
4	4	30	3	30
5	4	40	3	30
6	4	50	3	30
7	4	30	3	45
8	4	60	3	45

These activities will not only boost physical and mental readiness for Four Trails campers but will also minimize the stress related to these physically demanding trip experiences.

Equipment and Clothing Recommendations

Miniwanca provides as much gear and equipment as possible for Four Trails campers. In general, campers are responsible for providing personal gear, including clothing, sleeping bags, and sleeping pads as listed on their [trip specific packing list](#). Miniwanca will provide all essential group gear (including cooking gear, tents, paddles, etc.). We encourage everyone to consider cost-effective and environmentally sustainable options for acquiring gear, including borrowing from friends and family or purchasing secondhand items in good condition.

While some equipment below may not seem to fit your idea of summer weather, it is **all** very important. Temperatures can range from 40 degrees F to 90-plus degrees F in the summer, and weather is always variable. If you are uncertain about the type of equipment required, consider the following recommendations, and reach out if you have questions.

Fabrics

When indicated on the packing list, please only bring synthetic fabrics (polyester) or wool when possible. Cotton loses its insulating properties when wet and therefore cannot ensure that campers stay comfortable, warm, and happy on trail.

When weather permits, many campers prefer cotton, nylon, or quick-drying fabrics which keep your body cool. Having a few of these items is good for long, hot days of hiking, canoeing, or kayaking.

Layers

Layering trip clothing is the best way for campers to adjust to changing environments. We recommend three layers, starting with a thin base layer (long underwear, tops and bottoms), a second layer (long-sleeve shirt, pants), and a heavier fleece outer-layer. The camper's raincoat should be able to fit these three layers underneath without feeling too tight or restrictive. [Learn more about layering basics](#).

Rain Gear

Waterproof rain gear is necessary to keep campers dry and comfortable. Campers should test their raincoat in the shower before arrival. Families can purchase re-waterproofing sprays if the raincoat is several years old. [Learn more about rain gear basics](#).

Sleeping Bags

There are two important factors to consider about your sleeping bag for this trip: warmth and compressibility. Sleeping bags must have a **synthetic fill**. Like polyester and wool, synthetic fill sleeping bags maintain their insulating properties when wet. This is especially important for canoe trips, when so much time is spent on the water. Sleeping bags must also have a temperature rating of at least 30 degrees F. Warmer ratings (10 to 20 degrees F) are also adequate. Sleeping bags must also have a **compression stuff sack** with straps on the exterior that can be tightened to compress the bag. [Learn more about sleeping bags](#).

Sleeping Pads

Sleeping pads help campers sleep comfortably in a wilderness setting. There are many different kinds, but the main considerations are weight/size, insulating ability, and comfort. The most basic requirement for a sleeping pad is that it keeps your camper off the ground, such as the Therm-a-Rest [Ridge Rest](#) or [Z-Lite](#) sleeping pads. [Learn more about sleeping pads.](#)

What Not to Bring

We believe the following items detract from the campers' experience or create a safety hazard. In respect of the community, please make sure not to bring these items:

- **Electronics such as smartphones, tablets, smartwatches, fitness trackers, e-readers, or other connected devices.** Digital cameras are OK. Any smartphone or Internet-connected device will be checked into safekeeping for the duration of the session.
- Snacks, sodas, or sports drinks. Because we have campers with severe food allergies, outside food, candy, and gum are not allowed.
- Pocketknives, hunting knives, hatchets, axes, lighters, matches, candles, or fireworks
- Aerosol cans for bug spray, sunscreen, or other products
- All medications, including over-the-counter and vitamins, must be turned into the Health Team at check in. Please review our [2024 Health & Wellness Policies](#) for more information.

If campers bring these items, staff will collect them for the session and return them at the end of camp.

Communication and Photography on Trail

All Four Trails leaders carry a cell phone while on-trail, as well as a satellite phone and/or SPOT locator for more remote adventures. Miniwanca has regularly scheduled check-ins with trip leaders, and when possible, trip leaders notify Miniwanca when the group arrives at its daily destination.

Campers can receive and send mail at camp before, between, and/or after their trips. All camper mail and care packages received while they are on trail will be stored until they return. Please review our care package and mail guidance in our [Miniwanca Camper & Family Handbook](#).

Due to the remote settings of these experiences, trip leaders cannot provide regular, detailed, or real-time photographs. **Photos from Four Trails trips will be available online when groups have returned to camp.** Families will receive SmugMug login information via email once their camper's session begins. Learn more about our [Photo Policy](#).

Meals on Trail

Leaders ensure campers receive food that helps them “go” throughout the day (complex carbohydrates and sugars, healthy fats), the food that helps them “grow” (nourishing proteins such as nuts, beans, grains, dairy, and meat when available), and the food that helps them have a healthy “glow” (fruits and vegetables).

Some meals and snacks include oatmeal with granola and dried fruit, bagel thins with hummus and summer sausage, soy butter and jelly tortillas, Southwestern chili, chicken and rice curry, trail pad Thai, Clif bars, granola bars, and fruit leather.

Backpacking and paddling trip food is supplied by our Food Pack-Out System. Miniwanca plans and provides menus aligned with the values of the Miniwanca Food Program.

Our goal is to ensure all campers eat healthy meals in sufficient quantities. Junk food, candy, and soda do not provide the same level of nutrition as other food options, and in some cases may harm a physically active body. Campers cannot bring these items to camp or on trail.

Camper Money on Trail

Campers are allowed spending money as cash for souvenirs. **Miniwanca aims to minimize inequities in pocket money between campers.** We ask camp families provide pocket money **that does not exceed** the following amounts:

- We ask that Trailblazers do not bring cash for their trip.
- \$50 for Explorer and Adventurer campers
- \$100 for Voyager and Odyssey campers

Miniwanca will collect spending money on Opening Day and distribute it to campers for their trips. Families must provide cash. Miniwanca does not use camp store accounts, and we cannot charge credit cards to provide a cash advance on trail spending.

Sanitation and Hygiene on Trail

Sanitation and hygiene are just as important on trail as they are in camp. For the health and safety of all group members, we encourage the following:

- Hand washing/sanitation is mandatory before all meals and after going to the bathroom.
- Groups use public facilities when available and practice Leave No Trace ethics.
- Personal and group dishes will be washed and sanitized after every meal. All food scraps will be disposed of responsibly.

Menstruation on Trail

If your camper will be menstruating on trail, please make sure they pack the following:

- period products (pads, tampons, etc.)
- brown paper bags
- moist towelettes (Wet Ones)
- additional Ziploc bags

Sanitation is incredibly important on trail, and these products will be handled, stored, and disposed of with care.

Weather Conditions on Trail

Weather on the roads, rivers, lakes, and trails can change quickly and be severe, affecting the plans of a trip group. Rain can cause less than adequate conditions, including slippery terrain, increased workload for the paddler or hiker, and loss of body heat on cool days.

All these conditions are manageable, and Miniwanca has policies in place to respond to various weather conditions. It is important all campers are physically fit and come prepared with the correct equipment indicated on your [camper's trip specific packing list](#).

Each trip group will carry a weather radio that provides a forecast including direction and strength of wind, visibility, and general weather for the next 24 hours. These radios help trip leaders make informed decisions about how the group travels.

Removal from Trips

It is never easy to decide a camper should be dismissed, and we know it is a difficult thing for families to hear. **Behaviors that result in immediate dismissal include but are not limited to threat to harm self or others, possession or use of drugs or alcohol, or possession of a weapon.**

AYF staff must balance what is best for the group and community with the needs of an individual camper. If a camper's actions, statements, or attitude negatively affect their cabin or the wider AYF community, or if a camper is physically, mentally, socially, or emotionally unable to participate in camp activities, they may be dismissed.

Please review Miniwanca's full Behavior and Dismissal Policies in the [2024 Camper & Family Handbook](#). If a camper is removed from a trip, AYF staff will return the camper to Miniwanca or a local airport. Families are responsible for picking up their camper as soon as possible.

If a camper is injured or becomes ill on trail, staff will arrange for the camper to be transported to the nearest hospital, and a Miniwanca staff member will contact the family with the hospital's contact information.

If a camper cannot continue the trip, Miniwanca will arrange transportation back to camp, and families should pick up their camper as soon as possible. Parents are responsible for all medical and associated evacuation costs. Families may be eligible for a prorated tuition medical refund. Please review Miniwanca's full Withdrawal and Dismissal Policy in the [2024 Camper & Family Handbook](#).

Trip Specific Information

[Jump to Trailblazer](#)

[Jump to Explorer](#)

[Jump to Adventurer](#)

[Jump to Voyageur](#)

[Jump to Odyssey](#)

Trailblazer

Rising 8th Grade Campers

Trailblazers experience the best of both worlds by taking on the challenge of adventure trips while still enjoying their favorite in-camp activities.

In their introduction to the Four Trails program, Trailblazers will explore the terrain of Michigan through a short multiday hike on the North Country Trail, the nation's longest scenic trail. After their hike, they'll canoe for several days down Michigan's Manistee River. All the while, they'll learn and practice valuable out-camping skills that will be useful throughout their Four Trails experience.

When not on trail, Trailblazers will learn out-camping skills, as well as choose from a variety of in-camp activities including arts and crafts, sports, performing arts, rock climbing, sailing, and more. They will discover new skills, experience friendly competition, and reflect on becoming their best selves. Campers choose new activities each week, giving them the opportunity to discover and explore new interests and strengths in a dynamic and supportive environment.

Each evening, our community gathers for all camp Night's Doings fun. Favorite events include the Leader Hunt, Wanca Kart, and the Talent Show, where campers perform and support their friends. Evening Reflections brings a quiet close to the day as we reflect, set goals, and learn more about one another.

Campers leave Miniwanca with lasting memories, newfound skills and friends, and newly gained confidence in themselves and their ability to make a positive difference in the world.

Trailblazer Canoeing Program

Miniwanca's Trailblazer paddling program is designed to introduce campers to the fundamentals of canoeing during short river trips. Camper gear is loaded in dry bags and then transported in canoes along with essential group gear and food items in water-tight containers. Groups stay at approved campsites along the Manistee River. **The trip will be 3 days and 2 nights long.**

What does an average day on the water look like for a Trailblazer paddler?

Groups will generally paddle between three and four hours a day depending on wind, group speed, and water level. They will stay at pre-determined campsites, so making camp is important to ensure there is an adequate place for the group to stay overnight. Wake up and mealtimes will vary and will be dependent on the group's time management, efficiency, and other environmental factors, keeping in mind the importance of getting into camp with time to make dinner and enjoy the evening.

Throughout the day, campers and leaders will exercise all four folds to work towards logistical, personal, and group goals. Trip groups will also engage in some type of reflective activity to bring meaning to their individual and group experiences.

Where do Trailblazer paddlers canoe?

Trailblazers will experience the Manistee River, one of Michigan's most pristine rivers. Trailblazers will paddle the section of river beneath the Hopendyl Dam Pond and will cover approximately 15 miles over three days.

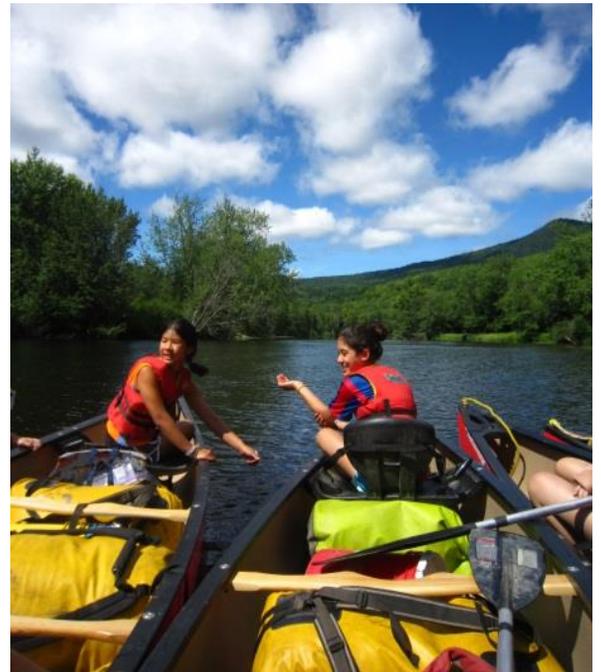
Weather Conditions on Paddling Trips

Weather on the water can change quickly and be severe. Wind can affect the plans of paddling groups. It can cause spray off the water, increase the workload of the paddler and cause loss of body heat on cool days. Rain and storms are not uncommon during the summer and while all these conditions are manageable, they make it important that all campers are physically fit and come prepared with the correct equipment.

Are there any special gear considerations for paddlers?

Please consult the [Trailblazer Packing List](#) for a comprehensive list of gear. The following are recommendations specifically for paddling trips:

- **Extra Clothing:** Campers should have a “wet set” of clothing to wear while paddling and a “dry set” to wear once they make camp. Both sets should follow the Four Trails guidelines for clothing fabric.
- **Water Shoes:** All paddlers must wear securable shoes while swimming and closed-toed shoes while cooking. If you can see your toes, they are not considered closed toe. Securable sandals like Chacos, Keens, and Texas are good options to wear while paddling. While some shoes may overlap in purpose, but it is preferable to have a dry pair of closed-toe shoes for the evenings.
- **Hats:** All campers are required to have a hat for sun protection, preferably a wide-brim hat they can secure to themselves in windy conditions. Campers must also have a fleece or woolen hat to wear at night, as the temperatures can vary greatly.
- **Sun Shirts:** UV-blocking clothing is required for all paddling trips and recommended for all Four Trails trips. When campers are out in the sun all day for multiple days, UV-



protective clothing can block both direct UV rays from the sun, as well as those reflecting off the water and help protect campers from sunburn. Sun-protective clothing has an Ultraviolet Protection Factor (UPF) that represents a fabric's level of UV rays that can be blocked. You can learn more about UPF fabrics and sun protective clothing [here](#).

- **Sunglasses with Strap:** Sunglasses are important when on paddle trips where the water can reflect the sun back up to the paddler. Having a strap helps to prevent sunglasses from getting lost in the water.

What equipment does Miniwanca provide?

In addition to a canoe, Miniwanca will provide paddles, personal flotation devices, and dry bags. Miniwanca also provides camping equipment including tents, stoves, fuel, food, water containers, and sanitation items.

Trip leaders carry an extensive first aid kit and are trained in high-level first aid. Leaders also have cell or satellite phones and are in regular contact with Miniwanca. Finally, leaders also carry maps and resources to assist in route navigation and camping arrangements.

Trailblazer Backpacking Program

Miniwanca's backpacking program at the Trailblazer level is designed to introduce campers to short multiday hiking while living as a low-impact mobile community overnight in the backcountry. Hikes will be 2 to 3 days long.

Campers will carry all their personal gear, as well as the necessary distributed group gear items (stoves, pots, pans, utensils, tents, tools, and food rations). Packs may weigh between 30 and 50 pounds, and leaders will be very intentional about each participant's pack-to-body weight ratio.

Groups will travel to approved campsites along the North Country Trail. They will stay in group sites and will be expected to adhere to a leave-no-trace ethic and follow all camping procedures. Groups will travel long miles on a few of the trip days.

What is an average day like on trail?

Groups will generally hike between three and seven miles a day. During their time in the backcountry, campers will be hiking along the scenic and wild North Country Trail in the Huron-Manistee National Forests. They will be staying at pre-determined campsites. Wake up and mealtimes will vary and will be dependent on the group's time management, efficiency, and other environmental factors. The leaders' primary is to reach camp safely with time to make dinner, enjoy the evening, and rest for another challenging day.



Leaders will be equipped with first-aid kits, satellite phones or SPOT locators, and Wilderness First Responder training to manage illness or injury in the backcountry.

Throughout the day, campers and leaders will exercise all four folds to work toward logistical, personal, and group goals for the trip. Groups will also engage in a reflective activity to bring meaning to their individual and group experiences.

How should campers prepare for backpacking?

In addition to following the recommended Four Trails Fitness and Training Program, campers should practice hiking or walking with weight on their backs. They can add weight to their school backpack and acclimate themselves to ascending with weight.

What kind of hiking boots should campers have?

A key part of preparing for Trailblazer backpacking is purchasing and breaking in boots. We recommend **high-cut, waterproof synthetic or leather hiking boots that provide ankle support**. [REI has an excellent guide](#) to choosing the right hiking boots.

Comfort, especially in the toe box, is the most important quality in hiking boots. While tightly laced up, knock the toe of the boots against the ground. If your camper's toe touches the front of the boot, they should buy a larger pair to avoid bruising toes on long down hills. They should also try on the boots late in the day when their feet are swollen to see if they still fit.

Finally, break them in. There is no such thing as breaking your boots in too much. Three days per week of daily wear plus a few practice hikes over a couple months should provide appropriate wear before the start of camp. There will not be enough time in camp to break in boots before leaving for their trip.

What equipment does Miniwanca provide?

- **Backpacks:** It is important to have a well-fitting pack of the appropriate size and quality. **Miniwanca provides backpacks for all Trailblazer backpackers.** If campers want to bring their own backpack, make sure it is a rugged backpack intended for trips up to a week. In general, Trailblazer campers will need 4,500 to 6,000 cubic inches for internal frame packs, less for external frame packs. Please avoid travel backpacks.
- **Group Equipment:** Groups will carry equipment including tents, stoves, fuel, emergency food, water containers, and sanitation items.
- **Safety:** Trip leaders carry an extensive first aid kit and are trained in high-level first aid. Leaders also have cell, satellite phones, or SPOT locators, and are in regular contact with Miniwanca. Finally, leaders also carry maps and resources to assist in route navigation and camping arrangements.

Explorers

Rising 9th Grade Campers

Welcome to the Explorer Program

As an Explorer, your camper will embark on an adventure with their trip group where they will discover the fundamentals of outcamping trips.

Explorers will backpack in some of the most beautiful wilderness settings of Michigan. As they backpack through Pictured Rocks National Lakeshore on a 9-day hiking trip, they'll explore waterfalls and cliffs along the stunning Lake Superior shoreline.

These self-supported adventures offer the additional challenges of carrying all the food and supplies they will need for the duration of their trip. Through everything, they'll continue to reflect on how they can best support each other as they build friendships, gain confidence, and thrive in the mobile communities they create while on trail.

Explorer Backpacking Program

Miniwanca's Explorer backpacking program introduces campers to extended multiday hiking in the backcountry, while living as a low-impact mobile community. **Explorers will embark on a 9-day, 8-night trip hiking 3 to 7 miles a day along Pictured Rocks National Lakeshore.**

Campers will carry their personal gear and a portion of the group gear. Packs may weigh 30 to 50 pounds, and trip leaders are very intentional about each participant's pack-to-body weight ratio. Please consult the [Explorer Packing List](#) for a comprehensive list of gear

What is an average day like on trail?

Groups will hike 9 days, averaging 3 to 7 miles per day with some low mileage days (0 to 3 miles) to recharge. They will adhere to a Leave No Trace ethic and follow all backpacking and camping procedures. They will stay at pre-determined campsites, so it's important they make it to camp in plenty of time to find an adequate place to stay overnight.

Wake up times and mealtimes will vary and will depend on the group's time management, efficiency, and other environmental factors, keeping in mind the importance of getting into camp with time to make dinner and enjoy the evening.

Throughout the day, campers and leaders will exercise all four folds to work towards logistical, personal, and group goals. Trip groups will also engage in a reflective activity that adds meaning to their individual and group experiences.

How should campers prepare for backpacking? In addition to following the recommend Four Trails Fitness and Training Program, campers should practice hiking or walking with weight on their backs. They can add weight to their school backpack and acclimate themselves to ascending with weight.

What kind of hiking boots should campers have?

A key part of preparing for Explorer backpacking is purchasing and breaking in boots. We recommend **high-cut, waterproof synthetic or leather hiking boots that provide ankle support**. [REI has an excellent guide](#) to choosing the right hiking boots.



Comfort, especially in the toe box, is the most important quality in hiking boots. While tightly laced up, knock the toe of the boots against the ground. If your camper's toe touches the front of the boot, they should buy a larger pair to avoid bruising toes on long down hills. They should also try on the boots late in the day when their feet have swelled to see if they still fit.

Finally, break them in. There is no such thing as breaking your boots in too much. Three days per week of daily wear plus a few practice hikes over the course of a couple months should provide appropriate wear before the start of camp.

What equipment does Miniwanca provide?

- **Backpacks:** It is important to have a well-fitting pack of the appropriate size and quality. Miniwanca provides backpacks for all Explorer backpackers. If campers want to bring their own backpack, make sure it is a rugged backpack intended for trips up to a week. In general, Explorer campers will need 4,500 to 6,000 cubic inches for internal frame packs, less for external frame packs. Please avoid travel backpacks.
- **Group Equipment:** Groups will carry a variety of equipment that will include tents, stoves, fuel, emergency food, water containers, and sanitation items.
- **Safety:** Trip leaders carry an extensive first aid kit and are trained in high-level first aid. Leaders also have cell or satellite phones and are in regular contact with Miniwanca. Finally, leaders also carry maps and resources to assist in route navigation and camping arrangements.

Adventurer

Rising 10th Grade Campers

Welcome to the Adventurer Program

As an Adventurer, campers will experience the scenic wilderness of the Au Sable River on this 10-day, 9-night expedition through Michigan. They'll adventure east, traveling towards Lake Huron where they will end their journey. They'll camp out each night in tents and wake each morning to the sunrise.

It's not only about the beauty of the natural world. It's also about challenging Adventurers to live the values of best self and balanced life out loud. With the help of their leaders, they will help plan and facilitate Evening Reflections, cook meals for their group, and help lead the group each day as they plan their next destination. Along the way, Adventurers will empower themselves and others through the support of the mobile community they create together on their adventure.

Campers leave Miniwanca with lasting memories, newfound skills and friends, and newly gained confidence in themselves and their ability to make a positive difference in the world.

Adventurer Canoeing Program

Miniwanca's Adventurer paddling program is designed to build on the foundational paddling skills campers have learned prior to departure. **Campers will experience the scenic wilderness of the Au Sable on this 10-day, 9-night expedition through travel through Michigan heading east to Lake Huron.**

What does an average day on the water look like for an Adventurer paddler?

Groups will generally paddle between 3 and 5 hours a day depending on wind, group speed, and water level. Camper gear is loaded in dry bags and water-tight containers and then transported in canoes along with essential group gear and food items.

Groups stay at approved campsites along the Au Sable River. They will be staying at pre-determined campsites, so making camp is important to ensure there is an adequate place for the group to stay overnight. Wake up and mealtimes will vary and will be dependent on the group's time management, efficiency, and other environmental factors, keeping in mind the importance of getting into camp with time to make dinner and enjoy the evening.

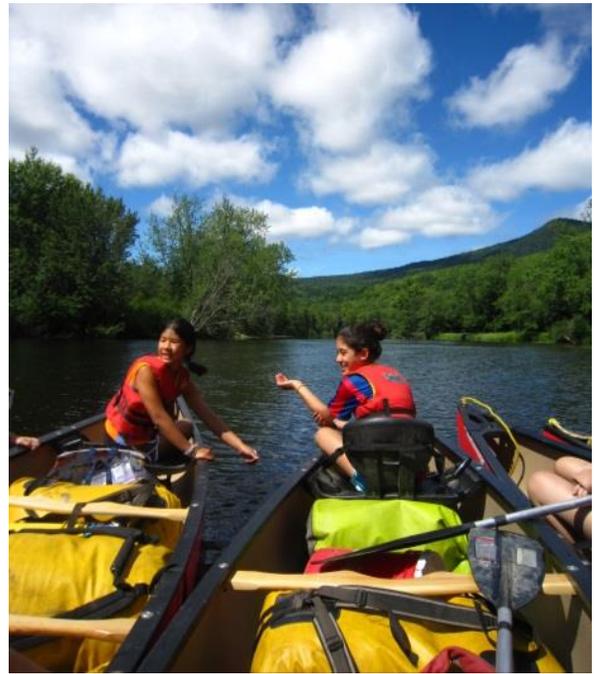
Throughout the day, campers and leaders will exercise all four folds to work toward logistical, personal, and group goals. Trip groups will also engage in some type of reflective activity in hopes of bringing meaning to their individual and group experiences.

Where do Adventurer paddlers canoe?

Adventurers will experience the beauty of the upper Midwest while paddling down the Au Sable River. Their put-in point is in Grayling, Michigan, and they will travel downriver to Oscoda over the next 8 days before returning to Miniwanca. They will paddle between 5 and 10 miles a day and will make camp at islands on the river and banks of state parks and national forests along the way.

Weather Conditions on Paddling Trips

Weather on the water can change quickly and be severe. Wind can affect the plans of paddling groups. It can cause spray off the water, increase the workload of the paddler and cause loss of body heat on cool days. Rain and storms are not uncommon during the summer and while all these conditions are manageable, they make it important that all campers are physically fit and come prepared with the correct equipment.



Are there any special gear considerations for paddlers?

Please consult the [Adventurer Packing List](#) for a comprehensive list of gear. The following are recommendations specifically for paddling trips:

- **Extra Clothing:** Campers should have a “wet set” of clothing to wear while paddling and a “dry set” to wear once they make camp. Both sets should follow the Four Trails guidelines for clothing fabric.
- **Water Shoes:** All paddlers must wear closed-toe shoes while swimming and cooking. **Crocs, Tevas, and other hybrid sandal-shoes are not closed toe.** If you can see your toes, they are not considered closed toe. While some shoes may overlap in purpose, it is preferable to have a dry pair of closed-toe shoes for the evenings.
- **Hats:** All campers are required to have a hat for sun protection, preferably a wide-brim hat they can secure to themselves in windy conditions. Campers must also have a fleece or woolen hat to wear at night, as the temperatures can vary greatly.
- **Sun Shirts:** UV-blocking clothing is required for all paddling trips and recommended for all Four Trails trips. When campers are out in the sun all day for multiple days, UV-protective clothing can block both direct UV rays from the sun as well as those reflecting off the water and help protect campers from sun burns. Sun protective clothing has an Ultraviolet Protection Factor (UPF) that represents a fabrics level of UV rays that can be blocked. [You can learn more about UPF fabrics and sun protective clothing here.](#)

- **Sunglasses with Strap:** Sunglasses are important when on paddle trips where the water can reflect the sun back up to the paddler. Having a [strap](#) helps to prevent sunglasses from getting lost in the water.

What equipment does Miniwanca provide?

In addition to a canoe, Miniwanca will provide paddles, personal flotation devices, and dry bags. Miniwanca also provides camping equipment including tents, stoves, fuel, food, water containers, and sanitation items.

Trip leaders carry an extensive first aid kit and are trained in high-level first aid. Leaders also have cell or satellite phones and are in regular contact with Miniwanca. Finally, leaders also carry maps and resources to assist in route navigation and camping arrangements.



Voyageur

Rising 11th Grade Campers

Welcome to the Voyageur Program

As a Voyageur, you will experience the pristine wilderness of Lake Huron's Georgian Bay on this five-week kayaking expedition in Ontario, Canada. On our most remote trip, you'll adventure into the open water and islands of the bay, kayaking each day to a new island. When the weather is right, you'll watch the sunset over the water. You'll camp out each night in tents and wake each morning to the sunrise.

All Voyageurs must have a valid passport to enter Canada. If your camper already has a passport, make sure it is valid through August 2024. If not, you will need to renew their passport before summer 2024.

It can take 8 to 11 weeks for new and renewed passports to be processed and mailed, so we recommend starting this process as soon as possible. You can find more information on obtaining or renewing a passport on the [U.S. Department of State's website](#).

Voyageur is not only about the beauty of the natural world. It's also about challenging yourself to live the values of best self and balanced life out loud. With the help of your leaders, you will help plan and facilitate Evening Reflections, cook meals together, and help lead the group each day as you plan your next destination. Along the way, you'll empower yourself and others through the support of the mobile community you're creating on your adventure.

Campers leave Miniwanca with lasting memories, newfound skills and friends, and newly gained confidence in themselves and their ability to make a positive difference in the world.

Voyageur Kayaking Program

The Voyageur trip is the only kayaking trip Miniwanca offers. **This 21-day, 20-night trip sees campers paddling eastward through the Georgian Bay along the northern shoreline of Lake Huron.**

It is a five-week session that starts during week two of Session A. The first week of camp is dedicated to skill building and kayaking practice on Stony Lake and Lake Michigan. The group reviews basic paddle strokes, rescue techniques, wet exits, navigation skills and many other components necessary for an extended kayaking trip. The groups will also complete a "shakedown" trip to our Well Site.

Campers take two days to drive to their put-in point at Killarney, Canada, where they begin their three-week expedition. During this experience, campers work on their kayak-touring skills which require a solid foundation in safety, stamina, and resiliency. This trip is **self-supported**, meaning camper boats will be loaded with their personal and group gear. Loaded kayaks offer

unique challenges, so it is essential that campers come to Miniwanca with an adequate level of physical fitness.

Campers will return to camp and participate in Nostos, a Miniwanca-wide celebration of our Voyageur and Odyssey campers and will get to share their voyage with the other campers and Miniwanca staff.



What does an average day on the water look like for a Voyageur paddler?

Groups will generally paddle between three and four hours a day depending on wind, group speed, and water level. They will stay at pre-determined campsites, so making camp is important to ensure there is an adequate place for the group to stay overnight. Wake up and mealtimes will vary and will be dependent on the group's time management, efficiency, and other environmental factors, keeping in mind the importance of getting into camp with time to make dinner and enjoy the evening.

Throughout the day, campers and leaders will exercise all four folds to work towards logistical, personal, and group goals. Trip groups will also engage in some type of reflective activity in hopes of bringing meaning to their individual and group experiences.

Where do Voyageur paddlers kayak?

The groups paddle through the Fox Islands, French River Provincial Park, Bustards Islands, Bayfield Inlet, Big McCoy area, Franklin Island, and many other places along the way. A Miniwanca staff member will meet the group at the halfway point for re-ration with fresh food and supplies. At the end of the voyage, the group paddles into Snug Harbor in Parry Sound where they are picked up to travel back to Miniwanca.

Weather Conditions on Paddling Trips

Weather on the water can change quickly and be severe. Wind can affect the plans of paddling groups. It can cause spray off the water, increase the workload of the paddler and cause loss of body heat on cool days. Rain and storms are not uncommon during the summer and while all these conditions are manageable, they make it important that all campers are physically fit and come prepared with the correct equipment.

Are there any special gear considerations for paddlers?

Please consult the [Voyageur Packing List](#) for a comprehensive list of gear. The following are recommendations specifically for paddling trips:

- **Extra Clothing:** Campers should have a “wet set” of clothing to wear while paddling and a “dry set” to wear once they make camp. Both sets should follow the Four Trails guidelines for clothing fabric.
- **Water Shoes and “Camp” shoes: Water Shoes:** All paddlers must wear securable shoes while swimming and closed-toed shoes while cooking. If you can see your toes, they are not considered closed toe. Securable sandals like Chacos, Keens, and Tevas are good options to wear while paddling. While some shoes may overlap in purpose, but it is preferable to have a dry pair of closed-toe shoes for the evenings.
- **Hats:** All campers are required to have a hat for sun protection, preferably a wide brim hat they can secure to themselves in windy conditions. Campers must also have a fleece or woolen hat to wear at night, as the temperatures can vary greatly.
- **Extra Swimsuits:** It is important to maintain proper hygiene while on-trail, so it is important for Voyageurs to have a fresh swimsuit at re-ration.
- **Sun Shirts:** UV-blocking clothing is required for all paddling trips and recommended for all Four Trails trips. When campers are out in the sun all day for multiple days, UV-protective clothing can block both direct UV rays from the sun as well as those reflecting off the water and help protect campers from sun burns. Sun protective clothing has an Ultraviolet Protection Factor (UPF) that represents a fabrics level of UV rays that can be blocked. [You can learn more about UPF fabrics and sun protective clothing here.](#)
- **Sunglasses with Strap:** Sunglasses are important when on paddle trips where the water can reflect the sun back up to the paddler. Having a [strap](#) helps to prevent sunglasses from getting lost in the water.

What equipment does Miniwanca provide?

In addition to a kayak, Miniwanca will provide paddles, personal flotation devices, and dry bags. Miniwanca also provides camping equipment including tents, stoves, fuel, food, water containers, and sanitation items.

Trip leaders carry an extensive first aid kit and are trained in high-level first aid. Leaders also have cell, satellite phones, and/or SPOT locators and are in regular contact with Miniwanca. Finally, leaders also carry maps and resources to assist in route navigation and camping arrangements.

Resupply

Voyageur campers will have a resupply around the midpoint of their trip. At this point, we provide the group with all the food, gear, and clean clothing (set aside prior to leaving camp)

necessary to complete their journey. Additionally, we will bring them fresh food for celebratory meals that day. They will have the opportunity for a rest day at that time.

An important part of resupply for campers is hearing from camp and from home. We're happy to deliver letters of support from family, friends, and loved ones. **However, due to the added weight from new food and supplies, we ask that you refrain from sending packages or other items that your camper must then carry on trail.** Campers will receive packages when they return to camp after their triumphant return.

If you or someone you know wants to have a letter delivered to your child, **please ensure it arrives at Miniwanca on or before Friday, July 19.** Letters received by that time will be delivered with the resupply.

Nostos

Nostos is our celebration of our Voyageur and Odyssey Campers return to Miniwanca. Voyageur and Odyssey families are invited to attend to celebrate their camper. **Nostos will take place on Tuesday, August 6.** More information will be sent to Odyssey and Voyageur camper families closer to the event.



Odyssey

Rising 12th Grade Campers

Welcome to the Odyssey Program

As an Odyssean, you will be traveling the last 120 northbound miles of the Appalachian Trail. Over your five-week program, you will live and move through the 100 Mile Wilderness and experience the beauty of the highest peak in Maine.

The trip is not only about the beauty of the natural world. It's also about challenging yourself to live the values of best self and balanced life out loud. With the help of your leaders, you will help plan and facilitate Evening Reflections, cook meals together, and help lead the group each day as you plan your next destination. Along the way, you'll empower yourself and others through the support of the mobile community you're creating together on your adventure.

In your final trip as a camper, you will spend time reflecting on your experience with your fellow campers and leaders. Your journey will challenge all four folds – physical, mental, spiritual/religious, and social as your mobile community eats together, moves together, and grows together. Along the way, you will empower yourself to take your experiences and what you have learned back home to the wider world.



Odyssey Backpacking Program

Odyssey is the culminating backpacking trip offered at Miniwanca. During this trip, campers will have the opportunity to work on their low-impact camping and hiking skills, as well as build bonds within their mobile community. This trip is self-supported, so campers will carry loaded backpacks containing personal and group gear. They will also carry and prepare their meals daily. Odyssey will receive a resupply during the trip when the group obtains new food rations, supplemental gear, and a change of clothes they have set aside prior to their departure. They will also have the opportunity for a rest day during the trip.

Toward the end of the experience, Odyssey campers will enter Baxter State Park, where they will camp at the base of Mt. Katahdin and have one or more opportunities to summit, depending on weather.

What is an average day like for Odyssey backpacker?

Odyssey campers will hike the most remote and rugged portion of the Appalachian Trail. It is crucial for groups to arrive at their campsite with enough time to set up camp, prepare dinner,

share in a reflective activity, and get the sleep they need for the next day. Therefore, days will start early to account for weather, varying physical demands of terrain, etc.

Throughout the day, campers and leaders will exercise all Four Folds to work toward logistical, personal, and group goals for the trip. Villages will also engage daily in a reflective activity to round out growth and understanding of the group experience.

All leaders will be equipped with first-aid kits and satellite phones and will have Wilderness First Responder training in order to manage illness or injury in the backcountry.

Where do Odyssey backpackers hike?

Odyssey campers will start their trip near Monson, Maine. The following day, they will begin hiking the Appalachian Trail (AT) until they reach the northern terminus and highest summit in Maine, Mt. Katahdin – an overall itinerary of roughly 125 miles. This stretch of trail is known as The Hundred Mile Wilderness, for its remote access and undeveloped beauty.

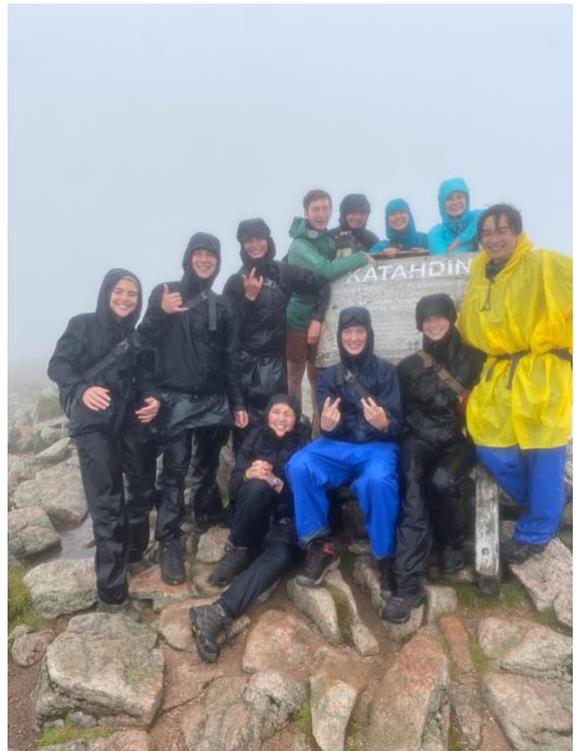
Odyssey campers hike between 3 and 13 miles a day, depending on terrain. Along the trail, groups will encounter river crossings, diverse flora and fauna, boulder fields, and steep ascents and descents, which contribute to some of the most breathtaking scenery in New England.

Resupply

Odyssey campers will have a resupply around the midpoint of their trip. At this point, we provide the group with all the food, gear, and clean clothing (set aside prior to leaving camp) necessary to complete their journey. Additionally, we will bring them fresh food for celebratory meals that day. They will have the opportunity for a rest day at that time.

An important part of resupply for campers is hearing from camp and from home. We're happy to deliver letters of support from family, friends, and loved ones. **However, due to the added weight from new food and supplies, we ask that you refrain from sending packages or other items that would need to be carried by your camper while on trail.** Campers will receive packages when they return to camp after their triumphant return.

If you or someone you know wants to have a letter delivered to your child, **please ensure it arrives at Miniwanca on or before Friday, July 19.** Letters received by that time will be delivered with the resupply.



How can campers prepare for their backpacking trip?

The best way to train for a backpacking trip is to practice carrying weight on your back! Take a hiking backpack or another large pack with a hip belt and put some weight in it. You could even just fill your everyday backpack with a bunch of books and walk around with it. Getting used to walking with weight on your back will make doing so for long stretches easier. Make sure hiking boots are well broken in before arriving to camp.

Nostos

Nostos is our celebration of our Voyageur and Odyssey Campers triumphant return to Miniwanca. Voyageur and Odyssey families are invited to attend to celebrate their camper. **Nostos will take place on Tuesday, August 6.** More information will be sent to Odyssey and Voyageur camper families closer to the event.